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able to THE SEN Association at 170 Nassaus street, in the Borough of Manhatlan, New York. President of the Asso-Edward P. Mitchell, 170 Nassau street | party machinery is bused,

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any news leafer or to the qualification office

publication wish to have rejected articles returned they was send stomps for that purpose.

The War of the Bosses.

Out of the turmoil and the tempest in the Republican politics of this State gation. Is the Hon. THEODORE ROOSE-Republican party of New York?

The control of the late Senator PLATT ended in the last term of exthereafter and was practically termiyear of the administration of the late Governor Hisgins. Since that time the Republican affairs have been domiand county leaders who received their training under Senator PLATT.

bosses the relative importance of individual members has changed frequently. At the outset it was the Hon. GEORGE WASHINGTON ALDRIDGE who, with the support of Governor Hicgins, was most influential in party councils. Possessing the title of State chairman, the Hon. TIMOTHY I. WOODRUFF has occasionally enjoyed a transitory influence as prestige of party leadership, has passed ways, however, BARNES, WOODBUFF, AL-DRIDGE, GREINER, MALBY, HENDRICKS and WARD have been too nearly equal in political stature to permit the rise of any one as party boss.

During the period in which they have least dissimilar. dominated the Republican councils the Republican bosses have been chiefly succeeding five years.

With the nomination of the Honallied bosses awaken to the fact that not primary agitation, but by the personal neers in the shaping of party policy in adores. the legislative and executive branches of government.

Only when during the early months of a preter-Populist. the second Hughes administration the bosses saw spring up in their own districts and counties organizations genof the Republican party in this State.

long associated with the anti-Odell of the Reid and Flusser 28 knots. bosses and later definitely aligned with The navy will soon possess ten de. Thuringian States. of Hughes direct primaries, is now at the Reid or Flusser class, and five more would like to have them obliterated; odds with his former associates, for large seagoing destrovers similar to the swallowed up by the great Prussian of several southern tier bosses, is also modern destroyers will be added to an sheltering persons and opinions that

seasons for many years, this city lacks strovers: "The fleet must be defended a Republican leader whose pretensions at night by its destroyers; that to the Yeasons pecuniary, not personal. His render to the country a proper return more specific nowadays than was that

ling districts it has several of the type twelve ships which according to legend to this generation.

sity be between the bosses and Colonel flotilla of destroyers. be the sole boss

these feelings may easily obscure the real direction of the conflict. Yet it is easy to see that such a result might there naturally arises a single interrobe unfortunate. For unless it is the desire of the Republicans to turn over VILLY to be the successor of the late the machinery of their party in this THOMAS C. PLATT and of ex-Governor State to THEODORE ROOSEVELT to be used B. B. ODELL, Jr., as the boss of the as a pawn in the great national game he has obviously undertaken; unless it is the desire that the party in this State shall serve as the stepping stone on Governor ODELL. The rule of Mr. which to base a pseudo-intellectual. ODELL endured for less than two years moral and political sovereignty of Kansas and Iowa over New York and the nated with the beginning of the second | East, the deliberate design of Mr. Roose-VELT must be here defeated.

In a way it may not be too inaccurate nated by a group of smaller district bosses in this State is a fight for the political independence of the Republican party in this State. In saving this In the combination of Republican it is idle to imagine that any one susany good or unselfish purpose or any contemptible their motives and how nauseating their method, the conseparty leader, yet steadily during the last ever pleasing it may be to indulge in three years the real power, the actual pleasant moral reflections and illusive dreams of reform, the fact is still unmisto the Hon. William Barnes, Jr. Al- takable that the present contest is not undisquised evil but between the bosses and THEODORE ROOSEVELT for the control of a party machinery which each

Hoke Smith. concerned in retaining power rather "Down with the railroads!" "Down ronage they overthrew ODELL, not for was nominated and elected Governor any moral or sentimental reasons, but of Georgia in 1906. He then received Gotha, Saxe-Meiningen and Saxe-Altenbecause they felt, after his betrayal of the enthusiastic support of Tom WAT- being, but in the past there were many the Hon. Frank S. Black, that he could son, at that time a Populist. Tom has more. They are all in the Thuringian omitted or should consist only of a cup of no longer be trusted by them. At the rejoined the Democracy, we believe. very outset of their rule, indeed, as a He must have found old fashioned, red- little States once more minutely divided. fast who pushed away the plate of bacon circumstance which contributed to their headed Populism too conservative. Yet Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt and Schwarz- and eggs, the toast and marmalade, the Republican Tom's candidate for Congress in the burg besses were called upon to face the con- Tenth district was beaten at the prima- Reuss-Schleiz, besides bits that belong goblet of water? We seem to recall ansequences of the exposures of the in- ries Tuesday, while Hoke beat Governor to Prussia and to the kingdom of Sax- other writer who advised the early hot surance investigation. From this up- Little Joe Brown, who declines to simu- ony. On the general map central Gerheaval, in a certain measure, have late madness, although he must know many is now rather tangled; on a large for a statesman who wants to get or the tangle is increased a hundredfold. | with jam. keep a job.

CHARLES EVANS HUGHES the Republican Toward the closing days of his admin- Empire of the German nation, and till water, hot or cold. "Only fruit juice" married bosses had little or nothing to do. As a istration Hoke let "the people" amuse the Napoleonic cataclysm Thuringia matter of fact, there was not then, or themselves with a Georgia railroad sys- was by no means the most confused two years later, any such approximate tem whose ostensible offence was its portion of Germany. The independent harmony among them as now prevails. employment of negro firemen. In his States arose from the practice of wrest-Had there been, this nomination and re- younger years Hokk's pathetic elo- ing privileges from the emperor for the nomination would have been impossible. quence won tears and verdicts from time being within the State that was his Not even during the first two years many juries in cases against railroads. patrimony and asserting that nothing of the Hughes administration did the He obeys the voice at eve obeyed at stood between them and the emperor, prime. Still, railroads and negroes will Reichsunmittelbar, they called themtheir comfort but their political exist- be allowed to subsist in Georgia, even selves, and when a dynasty died out tence upon rock decorated pools really is ence was menaced, not by the direct under Hoke. He merely wants to be they yielded only formal allegiance to insurgency. attitude of the Governor, who declined head again among the Grackers, no strong and left few small States in north to recognize them as consulting engi- doubt Hoke would burn what he now ern Germany, the Bavarian emperors

Hore is called a "progressive Demo-

erally headed by professional politicians stroyer Paulding over the Rockland ists are unable to draw an accurate map whom they had displaced or by young course remind us that several of the of their country before the French revoand ambitious beginners who had seized latest American ships of this indispense lution. upon the Hughes popularity and the able type have exceeded the maximum. NAPOLEON rendered a great service Hughes propaganda as valuable window speed called for in the contract. The to Germany by sweeping them all away. dressing for private designs, was unity Reid has been credited with a maximum and the Congress that met at Vienna of action achieved, and the considerable speed of 34.5 knots and the Flusser with to undo his work did not venture to coalition which now actually controls 33.7. Like the Paulding, both of those restore them. Their sovereignty ended, the State committee, the executive body destroyers are of 700 tons displacement, though the nobles retained their rank or slightly over. The Paulding's fastese for social purposes, as the list of mediamile, as unofficially reported, was at fixed princes in the Almanach de Gotha It is true that this harmony, while sub- the rate of 33.94 knots an hour. The shows. Prussia after the war of 1866 stantial, is not complete. In Buffalo, required maximum speed in the case of instated Napoleon in simplifying the for example, the Hon. FRED GREINER, the Paulding was 29 knots, and in that map of north Germany, and only a few

WOODBUFF, BARNES and the opponents strovers of the Paulding class, five of Some Germans, probably all Prussians, reasons explained by the distribution of Paulding and going by the name of the kingdom. The little States have had legislative committee posts. The Hon, Ammen class will soon afterward tol- their use in the past, however, and even pently nostile to woodbuff, although establishment sorely in need of them were not tolerated in Prussia. Many particular the Monday and at a great disadvantage when compatricular Germans, though they make of New Zealand that an Auckland paper, attribute. spenly hostile to Woodruff, although establishment sorely in need of them were not tolerated in Prussia. Many with the projects of the Hon. Charles navies for lack of enough "watchmen as a protection against an imminent that the lake should be drained in order to allow Evans Hughes.

of the adjacent Lake Rotomahans, proposed that the lake should be drained in order to allow the free outlet from the hot springs of the local So far as New York city is concerned. YATES STIRLING, Jr., recently said on Fatherland. as has been the situation at all critical this subject of our deficiency in dement even serious consideration. The writer is the one big question to which undergone a variety of changes in recent canic activity along the Tarawera rift is connected Hon LLOYD C. GRISCOM was selected to the entire service should direct its at- seasons. It is almost true of the "first with the cessation of Walmangu. succeed the Hon, HEBBERT PARSONS for tention if the navy is to be prepared to 'nighter' that his description can be no

chine which he did not construct, in ships. Of 184 destroyers on the British was nothing to be said about him. " talent in his four prefessions while there

exist, and to the seasoned members of only 51 are rated as modern, 36 are nighter now is a person who goes to the which he is an acceptable figurehead termed practically modern, 61 are obso-itheatre for first performances there is employed to fill a temporary vacancy. lete "but of some use," and 36 "pracIn the same way that Republican tically of very little use." Germany is There was a time when the "first nighter" ble reaches of the upper Congo. As fast faction which for its own purposes has following the lead of England, building stood for something more than this as one stretch of rapids was thus circumadopted the name of Governor Hughes destroyers of large displacement and "First night" audiences showed a certain vented steamers were launched on the THE SUN of yesterday on the question of deplorable state by utterly lacks all leadership deserving straining after speed. On Germany's social importance, some literary and in- smooth waters above it carrying railroad

shadow that succeeded the Hon. FRANK speed of 24 knots, and in commission its infancy, seems to have imparted S. BLACK in Troy. It has also a few in- and building her total of destroyers on some distinctive character to the "first significant, if noisy, self-seekers of the a late estimate was 117. Those recently night audience. The plays so far acted vessels of 400 tons may ply southward for somewhat longer than it did but for one cost. type of the Hon. WILLIAM H. WADHAMS, built are said to be "excellent sea boats, have been given before audiences comthe Hon, Josiah T. Newcomb and the strongly constructed and in every case posed in the main of theatrical managers. Hon. DEMOSTHENES DAVENPORT, but tested by acceptance trials in really bad actors or persons in some way associ. steam transportation by water and land Published by the Sun Printing and Publishing even locally these men are utterly with- weather in order to guarantee against ated with the amusement business. out the influence on which control of leaking or straining." It is further said. Theatres are now small in order to make of them; "all are able to make or ex- easy those "long runs" that are supposed The decision of the present controlling coed their contract speed." Besides the to possess such value on the road, and bosses of the Republican party to fight, twenty modern destroyers of which we the "first night" audience has become to defend their hold upon the party ma- have already spoken the United States almost wholly professional. chinery, if it is accurately stated by the has sixteen boats acquired since 1830. After a while some of the actors may tanga because the testse fly prevented constitution and the dethronous of the stronger faction to win. Revolution of serican and Colonial Exchange. Hon. William Barnes. Jr., offers to but they are much smaller than the go away. Then the advance of the sea- other means of transit. The Katanga Sultan Abdul Hamid. their opponents a single course. Lead- Pauldings and the Flussers and in ef- son will bring back the New Yorkers, who branch of the Cape to Cairo railroad has ership the Hughes faction has never fectiveness inferior to them. In short, are now hard to find. There may be a now reached the southern edge of the accession of the new Sultan, Mehmed V. had, leadership the Boosevelt following. In comparison with the other two great aside from Colonel Roosevelt himself.

In comparison with the other two great described down on the old lines of Granada against Leon, whose animosities are a resolution. In the leadership the Boosevelt following. In comparison with the other two great described down on the old lines of Granada against Leon, whose animosities are a resolution. Such a fight as is German, the Lorent States of the Will always be enough of professionals for the same and Extraording the entangle. orner Place for Opera, and biosque is allowed and is interly without. Such a fight as is German, the United States navy is not to maintain what seems to have become reached in about five weeks from Engnow forecast must therefore of a neces- in a position to plume itself upon its a distinctive characteristic.

The Small German States

The news that Saxe-Weimar and Saxedeiningen have entered into negotiations about rectifying their boundaries in the Thuringian forest has aroused hopes in some Germans that the other minute principalities in that region will imitate their example and put an end to what is becoming a serious annovance. To the foot wanderers through those pleasant woods and hills, with their innsand places for refreshment stationed at intervals that discourage too arduous to say that the fight of the discredited exertion, the passing at half a dozen times a day from one sovereign State into another is rather amusing, and the particolored boundary posts serve as signboards. To the natives whom those pects these interesting statesmen of posts warn that they shall report to the police or pay excise duty or secure perreally honorable intention. For their mits they are vexatious; thirty years own interest solely they are fighting ago they meant a change of currency as has ordered characteristically, yet, no matter how well. The irritation has grown greater since the Thuringian towns have turned on parade again, and ethnographers will Mr

common sovereignty over the town of Kranichfeld on the Ilm River; they intend to turn the town over to one or primarily one between naked good and the other State and to make compensaof which each has an abundance. The fighters." desires to use for purposes not in the partition and dovetailing of the land of broken up private estate. Most of the tarians, to note that they are not of the Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach, Saxe-tohurg-

It is all a relic of the old Holy Roman popular. Should common sense lift its the new one. The Saxon emperors were also left southeast Germany comparatively free of them, but the fall of the crat," which, being interpreted, means. Honenstattens left a chaos along the Rhine and in southwest Germany that lasted till the end of the empire. Church. Our Torpedo Boat Destroyers. nobles and cities secured their inde-induced where I could purchase one she told me The trials of the torpedo boat de-pendence, so that even German special-

First Night Audiences.

the name. Of party backs still control- 1909-10 building programme there are tellectual character. All this is myth or material for the line around the next im-

of the Hon. Cornellus V. Collins, the specifications are to have a maximum. The present theatrical season, still in

increased until there is a safe proportion to watch. Thus, with their varied ready located include copper, tin, gold, strengthened and its integrity assured of destroyers to battleships and cruisers, cohorts, the professional spectators platinum, iron and palladium ores, with son have been submitted to what are have been found, but no efforts have yet practically the judgments of theatrical

It is now thought that the census will pan out a population of 26,000,000, or 6,000,000 better than hat een anticipated. Beats all how the country does now. In spite of the claims of the Democrats that is going to the dogs along with the tariff. For and Dully Press.

We really think that the Democrats have had something to do with the increase of miles. Development work has opened up population

In this hour of jubilation does the Hon HOCUS SMITH think of or remember with

Consul OLIVARES at Managua reported that one of the first acts of General ESTRADA as President was to revise the tariff. All foodstuffs were put on the free list until further orders.—Desputation Washington.

How simple! It is, of course, a tariff for revenue only that President ESTRADA

"My regiment in the Spanish war" is bolts of war. If some wag should accost the Colonel at Cheyenne or Ossawatomie and say: "I am a Hittite" or "I am an Ac-

It is pleasing now and then to linge these Thuringian States is like that of a over the progressive views of the vegedivisions, in fact, arose from splitting standpatters, but ever advance in a moveup the State into smaller principalities ment which unless checked will make the theory at least, the non-eating stage at the breakfast hour. "Breakfast," he says gave All our with conviction, "should be entirely country, and so are other survivors of hot water." But would be breaking a cup of coffee only to sip the steaming end to breakfasting; as a stimulant to

ple in all climates at all times can get a supply of fruit juice. Our vegetarian friend also advises "a daily bath in the middle of the day in a pool shaded by mossy rocks" as necessary to make "the physical harmony complete."

Vegetarianism advances. It is in danger of becoming insurgent. This insis-

BROOKLYN RAPID TRANSIT. How a Passenger Was Made to Pay Double Fare and Got No Redress.

To THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIZE The other evening I boarded a train at the New York end of the bridge to go down to Far Rockaway doing so I went to the ticket window to purchase a ticket for the trip. The woman in the booth nformed me that she had no tickets, and when

at the regular five cent price. When the conduc-tor reached me he asked for my ticket, and I told cents. That is the amount of the fare direct from the New York end of the bridge. I objected to paying the full fare, explaining that I had already

paid five cents to hoard the train.

The conductor told me that he couldn't help. instructions I nder protest I paid the money As I did not have any change I handed him a quarter. He did not give me any change, but handed me a receipt slip instead. When I arrived at the end of the line I went to the tieket indow there, and thinking the receipt was good or the change I pushed it in through the window Survivals are left, chiefly the little good. It was just a receipt, he said, for the Thuringian States.

Thuringian States.

To pay 50 cents fare, double rates. to the ticket seller, but he told me it wasn't any

NEW YORK, August 24. A SUPPERES. The Walmangu Gerser

From Nature.
The famous extinct geyser of Waimangu, New legislative committee posts. The Hon. Ammen class will soon afterward fol. their use in the past, however, and even Zealand, near which a voicante cruption was J. SLOAT FASSETT, with the assistance low them into the water. Thus twenty under the new German Empire, in reported recently as having commenced, was for a few years the most powerful geyser of record. The activity of this geyser in 1993 an Man and consistently out of sympathy pared with the British and German fun of them in some ways, look on them ing its activity to the great increase in the size ity. No action was taken and the danger was re moved by the bursting of the lake dam. Twater of Lake Rotomahana was discharged Lake Rotorua, and Walmangu ceased its eruption t will be interesting to learn from the New The theatrical "first nighter" has land geologists whether the renewal of the

Watereliet correspondence of the Troy Standard, Professor B. F. Stewart, recording secretary of purely is oblematical; he has, in fact.

Like battleships and cruisers, destroybe was an American living in Italy there.

by was an American living in Italy there. which loyalty, to him personally does not naval list, in commission and building. When you have said that the "first dancing, snare drumming and penmanship.

STEAM ROUTES TO KATANGA.

For four years the Belgian Congo has pediments. The roadbed has now been completed past the last obstruction, track laying is following fast, and steamers in pieces are ready to be put together and i launched on the far upper Congo, where These three stretches of railroad complete from the mouth of the river to the head of and now the Belgians will build a railroad mineral district of southern Katanga.

part of the continent. The deposits albeen made to discover the sources of these gems; though scientific inquiry has studied.

miles, with a width of thirty to sixty large quantities of payable ore; a great many of the deposits still remain unwill prove to be one of the world's great force. due gratitude his patron, his admirer, the sources of the metal. There is no chance power behind his throne, the Hon. Poke there for the poor miner. The natives are supplying good, cheap and abundant

THE TAFT TAVERN. First President Did Sleep at 1 xbridge.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN SEC. In THE SIN of August 19 there was an account of President Taft - visit to the home of his ancestors at Mendon and Uxbridge, Mass. sbridge to manufactures and have grown in size watch it eagerly. Evidently "every na- the room in which General Washington nauseating their method, the consequences of their defeat at the moment deserve thoughtful examination. However pleasing it may be to indulge in every leasing it may be to indulge in the consequences of their defeat at the moment deserve thoughtful examination. However pleasing it may be to indulge in the consequences of their defeat at the moment deserve thoughtful examination. However tribe on this terrestrial ball slept in a least two or least two or dealing with is typical. They have descended from Irish immigrants are descended from Irish immigrants are descended from Irish immigrants are bolts of war. If some wag should accost bolts of war. If some wag should accost by the fact of the last two or bolts of war. If some wag should accost bolts of war. for by Washington himself, and it is quite

cadian," that warrior bold would answer American Antiquarian Society at its semiwithout blinking. "I had three Hittites annual meeting in Foston on April 10, 1879. tion by the concession of a satisfactory [or Accadians] in my regiment in the a paper describing the contents of a fragnumber of bits of scattered territory, Spanish war, and they were great men of an old deary written by Amariah at which each has an abundance. The fighters " a visit | Africa. which included to Washington at Mount Vernon Mr. Frost enters in his diair, under date of June 26, 17:17, a description of the dinner at Mount from which I extract the following

Fayette and the young lady whose name is Custis. | an ally worth having ien the cloth was taken away the President! For various reasons Lurkey should gravi-

his return by the way of Lexington across the difficulty of the roads in Mendon by family, where he put up that night, whether the tion who was a clergyman.

The reference in the diary to Washington's middle of the day in a pool shaded by lofty whispering trees and decorated by return at the close of his eastern tour in 1789 of British or Bussian pressure in the direction to New York across the country tions indicated. and his passing a night on the way at Mr. Taft's tavern in Cabridge suggests the introduction of The landlady, supposing the messenger means by the President the President of Bussia, both in Europe and Asia, and were College, for it was in the neighborhood of that State, and that of course he had his lady with him, and that he president, and that he president, and that he formed me that she had no tickets, and when 1 and being herself unwell, she took the President, and that he she could not entertain the President, and that he must go on to the next tavern, in consequence of units go on to the next tavern, in consequence of which the messenger, though it was late, had to have a war would mean much for Frypt and India. piteously lamented that she could not have known of the new South African Union that it was the illustrious Washington that in Britain and the British Empire tended honoring her house. Bless mel' ex laimed she. "the sight of him would have cured town should have been at his service.

established by Isaiah Thomas in 1770 as the and Egypt only Massachusetts Sry.
A. OUTRAM SHEEMAN

The Summer Dish.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIE. The best food for this weather is a dish of rice and peaches. Get well ripened peaches, cut them into small pieces and put them into a dish of rice.

NEW YORK, August 23

Excelsior in Town The summer days were waning fast As through the streets of New York passed A man who noticed once or twice

NEW YORK, August 24.

The markets were, from meat to ice. Excelsiont

His brow grew black, his eyes beneath Shone like a watchful buildog's teeth. As to his ears to every tongue The cry of axid tradesmen rung.

Oh. try this steak. the butcher said But he he only shook his head You'll find it tender, broiled or fried And only fifty cents . He sighed

For this, for that he could not pay

Till be became as prices are

"Stay," eried a shopgirl, "and invest!" He disregarded her behest With teardrops in his moistening eye. "I d like to but I cannot buy Excelsion!"
He wandered on till close of day.

He showered curses on the sor Of those who'd raised the price of coals Excelsior! and in the twilight cold and gray He homeward turned, but on the way He drowned his grief in every bar.

> LA TOUCES HANCOCS. NEW YORK, August 26.

TURKEY AND THE ALLIANCES.

Germany and Austria. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN SIL despatch of your London correspondent in groups into which the European Powers been ruined. are now divided in the event of a conflict 3,000 men have been killed in battle, as touches a matter intimately connected with the course of the Young Turk policy since ease and the unspeakable hardships of the revolution of two years ago

tion of that revolution would have lasted eration from the oppressor Zelaya at a high thing. That was the discovery that one of the chief subjects discussed during the vist of the officials of the State Department to of the late King Edward VII of England to the war was kept on foot in the hope : the Emperor of Russia at Reval in the Baltic intervention like that in Cuba would was what practically amounted to the dis- It would have been welcomed by the ma navigation at Kalengwe Falls, 2,500 miles; memberment of Turkey. The discovery of the people. Our action was equivo a of this determined the immediate aution of to say the least. from Kalengwe Falls south to the rich the Young Turk party, and the revolution sponsible for the prolongation of the war was precipitated several months before it it was for its inception. When Zelaya fled A year ago a journey of hundreds of was intended to make it. It also accounts the United States ought to have intervened for the double action that attended the out. To establish and maintain order or it ought

In the interval that has elapsed since the for the same goal. Katanga may now be reached in about five weeks from Eng. of the country almost strangled and in one to unite the Granadinos and the less fending off the horde of concession hunters passionate Liberals of the neutral There are various explanations for The impulse that has stimulated these the Government very little to do except have The SIN sent to void by mail at the regular subscription rates, addresses being changed as ROOSEVELT to control the party ma- A good friend of the navy will be vastly this change. The old monopoly of con- great enterprises is the mineral wealth to administer the country in their interests sent through chinery, the contest between a junta of pleased with trials of the new destroy- trol no longer exists. There is another of Katanga. The great success of the At the same time foreign influences which Leon has more than 50,000 inhabitants and ruling bosses and one man who would ers, but it is his duty to point out that at interest now than curiosity as to the prospecting work of the Tanganyika Con- it is not necessary to specify were at work Granada less than 20,000. The majority be the sole boss.

Disgust with Woodbuff, Barnes and their kind, contempt for their stupid lies, that the interests of the 1 nited States their patent plots, their patent plots, their patent plots, their patent plots, their clumsy guile.

It is not necessary to specify were it work the rangalytica contempt with the flotille be remissively as to the prospecting work of the rangalytica contempt with the flotile beautiful with the flotile beautiful work of the rangalytica contempt with the flot work of the rangalytica contempt work of the rangalytica contempt work of the rangalytica contempt with the flot work of the rangalytica contempt with the flot work of the rangalytica contempt work of the rangalytica contempt work of the rangalytica contempt with the flot work of the rangalytica contempt work of the rangalytica contempt with the flot work of the rangalytica contempt work of Disgust with Woodbuff, Barres and as last of last and more and more their studies and as last of last and more and last as last of last and more their studies and last of last and last of last vestige of organization and last as last of last vestige of organization and last as last of last vestige of organization and last as last of last vestige of organization and last as last of last vestige of organization and last as last of last vestige of organization and last as last of last vestige of organization and last vestige organization by which Turkey could be

The first thing to be done was to reorganize are able to fill the ordinary New York | coal and the necessary fluxes, as limestone, the army, under the protection of which the playhouse. So the new plays of the sea- for reducing the ores. Two diamonds work of progress and reform could be carried on, and in this the value of Von der Goltz while acting as military adthese gems; though scientific inquiry has viser at Constantinople and organizer of the Turkish General Staff were simply years, the mineral field is so large that inestimable. The Bulgarian ambitions were much of it has not yet been thoroughly held in check and the Albanian revolt was tudied.

The copper deposits extend for 200 Cretan trouble promises to be settled more. favorably to Turkey since the acquisition of the two battleships and a number of tor pedo boats purchased in Germany, as the and the opportunities of civilized progress. naval domination of Greece is thereby ended, and the rising of the Druses in the touched. It is believed that this district Harran is being dealt with by a wifficient

Empire as a whole a complete remodeling of the army has begun. It will in future be composed of fourteen army corps and five independent divisions. Seven of army corps will have their headquarters in the Anglo-American names quoted by n European Turkey - four at Constantinople, Amariah Prost's Diary Proses That the Rodosto, Kirk-Killisse and Adrianople on the nearly all names were written down phonetic eastern side, and three at Salonica, Monastir ally and Uskub on the western side, with two be dropped or inserted, but as a rule the independent divisions with headquarters name remained substantially the at Kozance and Janina in Macedonia and the original, the sound having been pre-Albania respectively, near the threek fron-tier, and a third at Scutari in Northern Albanta near the Montenegrin border

Tights River in Mesopotamia at Pamase is or even of Datch descent in Syria, and at Sanua in Yemen, toward the For a number of years I have been search Hamilton B Staples read before the border of the British protectorate of then ing the Colonial records for traces of these and the important port of Hoderda on the Irish moneyrs whose share in the laving dent divisions will have its headquarters at immored the Sacred Shrine of Mesca. The other metition the Sacred Shrine of Meers will have its headquarters at fromth in exact

been decided on. kho that me been adopted it comes he only records of the land offices for the whole army, with headdless of the prosters of vals, court and church records Vernon and Mr. Washington's conversation, same color and certain differences to old newspapers, and many other sources distinguish the various arms. The increase of information that are available in the We were desired to call for what drink we chose, in the artiflery and the addition of machine, archives of the than in extending their influence. Originally backed by Federal and State pathology they overthrow Opell, not for younger they overthrow Opell, not for younger they overthrow Opell, not for was nominated and allocated for any following their influence. Original Thirteen Colonies.

So as to provide for younger sons, eating of anything as obnoxious as the the condensation of which the infantry regiments will, with the negro! Such was in effect.

There are only four ducal Saxes now, eating of anything as obnoxious as the the condensation of the infantry regiments will, with the infantry regiments will, with the negro! Such was in effect.

There are only four ducal Saxes now, eating of anything as obnoxious as the the condensation of the infantry regiments will, with the negro! Such was in effect.

There are only four ducal Saxes now, eating of meat. A writer in the Vegeta-example was followed by Dr. Crocker and Mrs. Peters, Mr. Saxe-Weimar-Fisenach. Saxe-toburg-such and make Turkey shifting phraseology is a fertile field for washington and myself and Mrs. Peters, Mr. Saxe-Weimar-Fisenach.

He spoke of the improvements made in the indeed since the Anglo-Russian entence she He spoke of the improvements made in the mited States, especially in building bridges, and lose at lioston, one of which was built when a was list there. We conversed also respecting a proposition of England to the Bardial raily southern colonies before the close of the relationship of the roads in Merdon. Government to undertake the work itself ramin, where he put up that night whether the rather than create Iresh from he by giving old gentleman was alive, and added that he was rather than create Iresh from he by giving much meased with me conduct of his daughters. The concession to an English or other much preased with the conduct of his daughters, the concession to an English or other particularly with the eldest, who he said appeared foreign syndicate. This will have German to have superior sense and knowledge for one financial backing. Then away in the north heaval, in a certain measure, have late madness, although he must know many is now rather tangled; on a large flowed all the political events of the how popular it is, how indispensable scale map showing all the subdivisions for chops, a bit of tender ham, muffins she appeared to understand considerable of watch on the Russian action in Persia, and with jam.

From other meals our author banishes water, hot or cold. "Only fruit juice" should then be taken. Of course all peorals in all climates at all times can get the first series and that it was to a person of education and some the first series and the f Tabriz. It is to the Triple Alliance and ing a Mr Staples in his paper commenting on particularly to Germany and Austria that the Turkish Government looks for support in the event of complications arising out

> Equally it is to the two central European Powers that Turkey would turn in case of an account given in the Spy of November 12.
>
> 1782. of the ludicrous mistake which deprived Mr Amidon's Ian in Mendon of the honor of entertaining the President General, as he was called on the night in question: Toward the called the recent Panslay conference of the south to take the recent Panslay conference of the recent Panslay close of one day last week a messenger was sent part in the recent Pan-Slav congress at forward to inform the keeper of the inn where Sofia is a sufficient indication of how the his Highness intended to lodge that night that wind is blowing in that direction, and a lirish names in America was by suppressing the President was near by and wished to be account of the President was near by and wished to be account of the syllable of the Street of the Milestan prefixes. Many and the syllable of t the President was near by and wished to be accommodated with lodging and a little necessary on one side, with Russia and Bulgaria or refreshment. Ac. The innkeeper was absent Russia alone on the other, might very easily The landlady, supposing the messenger meant make great changes in the man of southern

send word back to his Highness that he had pro-ceeded on to the next inn to provide that enter tainment which he could not get at the first. The landlady soon found out her mistake and most be taken of it to revise the present relations

liness, and the best in my house and in the act all Europe by the ears opens is such The Spy is, I suppose, the Worcester Spy. her defeat by Japan, nor England, with India her defeat by Japan, nor England, with India and Egypt only waiting their opportunity, nor France, with her African and Indo-thinese possessions far from contented, is likely to fire that shot. With a strong and reorganized Turkey on the side of Germany and Austria, Europe may abide in peace, and with the knowledge which the Turkish Government has of the arrangement made between the English and Russian sovereigns at Reval, there is no likelihood that ereigns at Reval there is no likelihood that will be found on any other side. Indeed it will be found on any other side. Indeed the probability is that the inability to carry out their scheme may bring about the disso, and which he called New Munse

friend W. Campbell' is certainly decided in his efforts to convince us that we should be fashion able" and lay aside the much abused but never

theiess "mich used" tan shoe.

I will not venture to say whether or no tan shoes are fashionable in the sacred confines of Hell's sented proportionately W. J. Sented Proportionately W. Sented Proportionately W. Sented P know this upon observation, that a very large percentage of the elect at New York's society appear daily on Fifth avenue clad in tan shoes. To the Entrop of The Sen and many I have seen in mourning wearing tan expatriated Irishman from Phila

amphell, and your stanch supporters to rour tan shoes and enter into the love of being

HAPLESS NICARAGUA

Why the New Government May Favor Zelaya Has Been Eliminated, but There is No Prospect of Stable Government

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN - SIE fortunate Nicaragua has been reduced to Turkey longing one or the other of the two at a standstill and the foreign investor has paigning in the jungles of the Spanish Man It is more than probable that the incuba- The poor Nicaraguans have purchased

It could not have escaped the atten-The United States is do no more than eliminate Zelava

gla settled down on the old lines of Granada whose demands if granted would have left but it is not thought that in the President's chair he could continue a month we making terms giving control to Leon

lean has been destroyed. A clamoring ors have to be settled with. They will ment and will proset it unless it is backed by sion dealers, whose trail is already appar ions of the Zelaya regime, less only Zelaya.

There are only 350,000 Nicaraguans, but which is the imminent prospect that they are to be disappointed in the hope which they have been nursing through this war that they were about to attain happiness AN AMERICAN RESIDENT.

NEW YORK, August 24.

CHANGES IN NAMES. Disguises That Phonetic Spelling Cast On Family Trees.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIZ is nothing very strange about the changes In an English name a letter might

tions took place in the old Celtic names. The other seven army corps will have their such an extent have some of those pames

> feruled by some shallow com wis of 'original immigranta Later by Lord Balt more and Wil-

handle interest I m original people of change in their origin is that far more people

Clark from O'Clery, Somers from Mac fauran, Whiteomb from MacKiernan, builth from MacKiewan, and so on Indeed, he alepted names are but literal transla-ions of the originals. For example,

summer trans a date which I find are m O'Mul's hill, Morrow from h. Lochren from O'Loughtan. O'Neill, Claffin from Maciryl and Corol from O'Carroll, from O'Carroll,
It may be of
illiam Jennings in, Caryl and Corol from O'Carroll, yan from O'Brien. It may be of to state that William Jennings of Nebruska is descended from one O'Brian, a soldie: of King James's who settled in Pasquotank county, throllina, in 1890. No doubt he was the "wild greese," as those who flet reland after the fatal treaty of Lim-

mest common method of changing the Milesian prefixes Mac and O and sometimes by transposing the syllables of the steme, by which means the criginal name entirely lost its distinctive character. That even come across such a grossly reflections transposition as Navillus from hardly be said that this silly attempt to disguise the name of Sullivan was very successful.

of Russia, Germany would be in the field at once, while Italy in all probability would remain neutrals.

The participation of England in such a war would mean much for Erypt and India, and correspondence from South Africa insulated and its equivalent son added to the name Such nine Greek names as MacFergus thus, and correspondence from South Africa insulations of the new South African I mon to Great Britain and the British Empire.

On the whole the perspective which the firing of the first shot in a war which would set all Europe by the ears opens is such that neither Russia, still staggering under her defeat by Japan, nor England, with India and Egypt only waiting their opportunity.

Gollerhorn and many others, all of are easily recognizable.

the probability is that the inability to carry out their scheme may bring about the dissolution of the Anglo-Russian entente, for the failure of the attempt to break up Turkey will also involve the miscarriage of British plans against Persia. Afghanistan and Tibet

New York, August 21.

Feet of the Elect.

To the Edition of The Sin Sin Convorting friend W. Campbell' is certainly decided in his efforts to convince us that we should be fashion able and is a said in a said i

while I do not admire the latter combination. I want scrapple, such as I have what it is in believe that what these society folk wear usually lieston; some have heard of It and more have not indicates what is fashionable. So in the name of When I ask for it in German shoots here i see the indicates what is fashionable. believe that what these society folk wear usually lioston, some have heard of it and more have not indicates what is fashionable. So in the name of all that seems fashionable I invite you, friend barkeeper look around to see if the hong-larter

being Will some of THE MEN'S readers times furnish the formula for this delectable dist A. H. HIRAM O SELLE. BOSTON, August 24.